

Pennsylvania Conference of Teamsters

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LEGISLATIVE ACTION ALERT



Under Grove's Bill, the PA Labor Relations Board would be required to conduct, during a oneyear period, a secret ballot election for the recertification for the Commonwealth's public-sector unions. This initial election would take place two years following the enactment of his legislation. Following the initial representation vote by members of a collective bargaining union; the legislation requires another recertification vote every six years.

MEMORANDUM

Posted: July 20, 2018 01:43 PM

Representative Seth M. Grove

To: All House members

Subject: Providing Public-Sector Employees with a Voice in Their Professional Representation

The Commonwealth, in 1970, with the passage of Act 195 of 1970 (the Public Employee Relations Act) allowed for all public-sector employees to unionize. The Commonwealth had previously given this right exclusively to police and firemen under Act 111 of 1968. Under the Act 195 public employees seeking union representation are required to go through a petition process and then a secret ballot representation vote. If a majority of the collective bargaining unit votes for union representation, the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board (Board) then certifies the union as the exclusive representative of the unit.

Once a union is certified as the collective bargaining agent, it serves as the exclusive representative *indefinitely*, unless a decertification petition is filed, and a decertification election is held (a very rare occurrence). Thus, there are very common instances where a union has been certified for decades and where a large number, if not all, of the public employees in that collective bargaining unit never cast a vote to be represented by the union. In essence, current members of a collective bargaining unit inherited union representation, and never had a "direct say" on the issue.

This lack of a say for public employees was noted a few years ago as it was reported, with respect to school districts, 427 of the 500 school districts (85%) certified union representation in 1970 or 1971. Current estimates indicated, at the time, less than 1% of current school district employees represented by unions originally voted for representation. This is lack of a say for public employees in their union representation is not limited to school districts as other major unions such as United Food and Commercial Workers 1776 and the Service Employees International Union 668 held their last elections for state employees over 40 years ago.

The unintended consequence of Act 195 has been to leave new employees without a voice or say in their professional representation. Since Act 195 allowed for public unions to serve as the exclusive representative for a bargaining unit in perpetuity union management no longer need to be responsive to needs or desires of the employees they represent.

In order to provide public-sector employees a say in their professional representation, I plan to introduce legislation which would amend Act 195. Under my legislation the Board would be required to conduct, during a one-year period, a secret ballot election for the recertification for the Commonwealth's public-sector unions. This initial election would take place two years following the enactment of my legislation. Following the initial representation vote by members of a collective bargaining union; the legislation requires another recertification vote every six years.

Several states have recently adopted some form of requiring recertification elections for public sector employees. These states include Missouri (recertification vote every 3 years adopted this year), lowa (recertification vote one month before end of contract adopted in 2017), and Wisconsin (recertification vote annually adopted in 2011). As a result of these changes employees are empowered to choose their own representation as demonstrated by the State of lowa which saw 88% of union members participate in the first election.

This legislation offers a reasonable timeframe for recertification elections while ensuring that public-sector employees have direct input on whether they desire union representation. Additionally, this bill will help keep union management accountable and more importantly responsive to their members they represent. Please join me and co-sponsor this legislation to provide public-sector employees with a voice in their professional representation. Should you have any questions please contact Jordan Grant by email at Jgrant@pahousegop.com

View Attachment	V	iew	Attac	hment
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Introduced as HB2650

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THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2650 Session of 2018

INTRODUCED BY GROVE, McGINNIS, BLOOM, ZIMMERMAN, ROTHMAN, KEEFER AND COX, SEPTEMBER 21, 2018

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON LABOR AND INDUSTRY, SEPTEMBER 21, 2018

AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Amending the act of July 23, 1970 (P.L.563, No.195), entitled "An act establishing rights in public employes to organize and bargain collectively through selected representatives; defining public employes to include employes of nonprofit organizations and institutions; providing compulsory mediation and fact-finding, for collective bargaining impasses; providing arbitration for certain public employes for collective bargaining impasses; defining the scope of collective bargaining; establishing unfair employe and employer practices; prohibiting strikes for certain public employes; permitting strikes under limited conditions; providing penalties for violations; and establishing
13 14	procedures for implementation," in representation, providing for recertification.
15	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
16	hereby enacts as follows:
17	Section 1. The act of July 23, 1970 (P.L.563, No.195), known
18	as the Public Employe Relations Act, is amended by adding a
19	section to read:
20	Section 608. (a) The board shall conduct periodic
21	recertification elections using a secret ballot vote among the
22	public employes in a collective bargaining unit to determine if
23	the majority of the employes desire to continue representation.
24	(b) Recertification elections under subsection (a) shall be

- 1 conducted in accordance with the following schedule:
- 2 (1) The initial recertification election shall be conducted
- 3 in the period between six years after acquiring representation
- 4 and seven years after acquiring representation.
- 5 (2) If more than six years have elapsed since acquiring
- 6 representation, the board shall conduct a recertification
- 7 <u>election within two years after the effective date of this</u>
- 8 section.
- 9 (3) Subsequent recertification elections shall be conducted
- 10 in the period between six years after a recertification election
- 11 and seven years after a recertification election, with the time
- 12 frame tolled from the date of the recertification election.
- (c) If a majority of the public employes in the collective
- 14 bargaining unit who vote in the recertification election under
- 15 subsection (a) determines not to continue representation, the
- 16 <u>current representative's duties</u>, <u>including collection of dues</u>,
- 17 fees and grievance arbitration, shall terminate, provided that
- 18 the collective bargaining agreement shall remain in effect with
- 19 respect to wages, hours and conditions of employment.
- 20 (d) If public employes vote to end representation under
- 21 subsection (c), a period of at least two years must elapse
- 22 before any representative may initiate a petition under this
- 23 article to become a certified representative of the public
- 24 employes.
- 25 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.